

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БУРКОВ

Имя: СЕМЕН

Отчество: АРТЕМОВИЧ

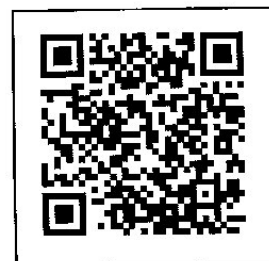
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА МАРИЙ ЭЛ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1. a.

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. goal

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, the don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

Task 1. c.

- 1) It would mean that a person is driven by his passion but it is not an ordinary thing for him.
- 2) It would mean that a person just can't control his ~~movements~~ ^{actions} because of his passion.
- 3) Speaker pauses and stresses contribute to persuasion or inspiration in the way when "I would pay someone to do what I do".

Task 2.

1) I would definitely change my popularity because there is no way for me to spend time with my family out on the street because of cameras and endless attention to my appearance.



2) I try to separate my family and business because these aspects of my life are completely different worlds and every decision in case of my company I try to make with my employees.

3) To be honest, there is nothing interesting. I just try ~~to separate my family~~ to tell them about my achievement and failures face to face, ~~because~~ because I don't want them to know it through the internet.

4) It is important for me as I am the best in doing it and no one could ever be equal to me in that question.

5) In the modern world, it is almost unreal to keep ~~away~~ away from criticism and setbacks especially if you are a public person. In my opinion, the best protection is fighting so I'm arguing with haters on Twitter.

6) I would say them to never be ashamed of trying because effortlessness is a myth. Those who is working hard right now are my future partners with thousands of dollars on their bank accounts.



Task 3.

1) Unless organizational priorities conflicting are solved, productivity will decrease significantly.

Answer: "Unless" is used to show that decreasing will stop only after all conflicts are solved. In comparison, "If" shows just a condition but not a connection between actions.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Answer: noun "Communication" is used ~~because~~ as the subject of the sentence as the sentence describes what communication means in modern workplace.

3) There is a global sustainability in occurring shift values societal toward.

Answer: "there is" is used to show that ~~of~~ a global sustainability exists in the world.

5) ~~Feet~~ Technological advancements were for it, this task would not be impossible.

Answer: 2nd type conditional is used here because the sentence reflects ~~the~~ possibility with connection to the past.

4) To thrive, risk-taking organizations must embrace calculated.

Answer: "To thrive" ~~is~~ is used in sense of "to achieve it" ... you should.



Task 4.

1. D.

Sentence: Neil's situation hit~~s~~ back only when he hadn't been working for six months.

2. B.

Sentence: Unpredictable, ~~mostly~~ sad - all about Maggie. She is in condition to fly of the ~~strip~~ strip with no explanation.

3. B.

Sentence: My neighbour is about to decide to take measures over our dispute about property boundaries.

4. B.

Sentence: The rain was pouring constantly during the night.

5. C.

Sentence: Even if you have a part of significant ingredients for the ~~z~~ recipe you still can cook it.

6. A

Tara's ~~z~~ feet were aching so she's off the travel again.

7. C.

I think you beat his heart when you decided to discuss ~~the~~ the theme of Ralph's forthcoming



retirement.

8) D.

To get mend, it required to spend ~~the~~ six month of convalescence in a nursing home for Simon.

9. A.

The economic situation is heavy and it doesn't give people an opportunity to take up their own business.

10. ~~You'll~~ B.

You'll be getting all the information about changes in examination specification.

Task 5.

1. I

2. B

3. J

4. A

5. L

6. H

7. K

8. D

9. G

10. F

J- Spoken Anecdote.

- Aim: to communicate with ~~friends~~ and make them laugh people.
- the text is extract for ~~peers~~ teenagers at the age of 10 to 18.

L- Business news.

- Aim: to inform people about ~~changes~~ changes in economies ~~there~~
- text is extract for traders, businessmen



B- scientific article.

- Aim: to teach people some interesting facts.
Text extract for students and people who are into studying.

H- crime thriller novel.

- Aim: to make people scared and give them some unforgettable emotions and experience.

~~Text extract for almost everyone (who loves thrillers)~~ - pop people (who love to get scary thrillers, the feeling of scare).

Text extract for those who is interested in true or myth crime stories.

A- political speech.

- Aim: to inform nation with changes, give them a belief in the best or just make an ~~announcement~~ announcement.

Text extract for all the population of the ~~country~~ country.

F- Instruction Manual

- Aim: to teach a person how to use a thing that he bought.

Text extract for people who can't understand how to use ~~a certain device~~ some things.



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: It's ~~is~~ a fallacy, as it suggests that all drivers in city centers are selfish without considering their focus on the road in a certain moment.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7.

Explanation: It's a fallacy, as it suggests that if cars were banned, there would be no more accidents without taking in attention other dangerous kinds of transport such as bikes or mopeds.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 3.

Explanation: It is a fallacy, as it claims, that after cars are banned, city centers will be peaceful but they forget about other dangerous situation such as stealing, rappering and other things that affect citizen's ~~live~~ life.

